

**Clean Version of Pending Claims**

**SELECTIVE DEPOSITION OF SOLDER BALL CONTACTS**

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*Claims 1, 3-12, 64-65, 68, and 71 as of May 13, 2002 (Date of Response to Office Action filed).*

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1.(Amended) A method of forming a solder ball contact, comprising:

forming a metal contact pad on a substrate;

forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;

removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad, the exposed portion having a predetermined diameter;

depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad, wherein depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad uses a deposition process selected from a group consisting of selective chemical vapor deposition and selective electrolytic deposition, thereby forming a solder contact by selectively depositing solder only on the exposed portion of the metal contact without depositing solder on the insulating layer and without removing a remaining portion of the insulating layer; and

annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact having a diameter in a range of about 2.5 microns to no greater than 100 microns.

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3.(Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein depositing solder further comprises depositing at least one material selected from a group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

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4. The method of claim 1, wherein forming a metal contact pad further comprises:  
forming a layer of zirconium on the substrate;  
forming a layer of nickel on the layer of zirconium;  
forming a layer of copper on the layer of nickel;  
forming a layer of gold on the layer of copper; and  
forming a layer of lead on the layer of gold.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein forming a metal contact pad further comprises:  
forming a layer of zirconium on the substrate, wherein the layer of zirconium is approximately 500 Angstroms thick;  
forming a layer of nickel on the layer of zirconium, wherein the layer of nickel is approximately 750 Angstroms thick;  
forming a layer of copper on the layer of nickel, wherein the layer of copper is approximately 5000 Angstroms thick;  
forming a layer of gold on the layer of copper, wherein the layer of gold is approximately 750 Angstroms thick; and  
forming a layer of lead on the layer of gold, wherein the layer of lead is approximately 500 Angstroms thick.
6. The method of claim 1, wherein annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact comprises a solder ball contact approximating a spherical shape.
7. The method of claim 1, wherein annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact comprises a solder ball contact having a spherical portion and a flat contact portion.

8. The method of claim 1, wherein removing a portion of the insulating layer further comprises forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad having a diameter of approximately 2 microns.

9.(Amended) A method of forming a solder ball contact, comprising:  
forming a metal contact pad on a substrate;  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad,  
thereby forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad;  
depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming a  
solder contact by selectively depositing solder only on the exposed portion of the  
metal contact and not depositing solder on the insulating layer;  
maintaining remaining portions of the insulating layer surrounding the solder; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact having a diameter in a range of  
about 2.5 microns to no greater than 100 microns.

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10.(Amended) The method of claim 9, wherein depositing solder comprises depositing at least one material selected from a group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

11.(Amended) A method of forming a solder ball contact, comprising:  
forming a metal contact pad on a substrate;  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad,  
thereby forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad, wherein the exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad has a diameter of approximately 2 microns;  
selectively depositing lead on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad, thereby  
forming a solder contact in which solder is selectively deposited only on the

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exposed portion of the metal contact and not on the insulating layer; and annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact without removing remaining portions of the insulating layer.

12. A method of forming a solder ball contact, comprising:
  - forming a metal contact pad on a substrate;
  - forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;
  - removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad, the exposed portion having a predetermined diameter;
  - adsorbing reactants on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
  - reacting the reactants on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming a solder contact only on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad and not on the insulating layer;
  - annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact having a diameter in a range of about 2.5 microns to no greater than 100 microns ; and
  - leaving remaining portions of the insulating layer as a passivation layer.
64. The method of claim 8 wherein annealing the solder contact further comprises annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact having a diameter of approximately 2.5 microns.
65. The method of claim 11 wherein annealing the solder contact further comprises annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact having a diameter of approximately 2.5 microns.
68. The method recited in claim 1 performed in the order recited.

71.(Amended) A method of forming a solder ball contact, consisting essentially of:  
    forming a metal contact pad on a substrate;  
    forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
    removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad,  
thereby forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad, the exposed portion having a  
predetermined diameter;  
    depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad using selective  
deposition, thereby forming a solder contact; and  
    annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact having a diameter in a range of  
about 2.5 microns to no greater than 100 microns.

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